

2428/203  
ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND  
LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT  
Oct./Nov. 2021  
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MODULE II

ADVOCACY, LOBBYING AND LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.  
Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:  
any TWO questions from section A;  
any TWO questions from section B;  
any other ONE question from either section A or B.  
All questions carry equal marks.  
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated  
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**This paper consists of 3 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that  
all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

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**Turn over**



## SECTION A: ADVOCACY AND LOBBYING

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

1. (a) Outline **four** steps to observe for successful advocacy process. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** important points of advocacy in social work. (12 marks)
2. (a) Highlight **six** multi-media tools used in advocacy. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** roles of research in advocacy. (8 marks)
3. (a) Outline **five** do's and **five** don't's of lobbying. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** factors to consider in a lobbying plan. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain **six** ways of building partnerships in advocacy. (12 marks)
- (b) Describe **four** categories of Gender Based Violence (GBV). (8 marks)

## SECTION B: LEGAL ASPECTS IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

5. (a) Explain the meaning of each of the following terms under the law of contracts:
  - (i) injunction; (2 marks)
  - (ii) breach of contract. (2 marks)
- (b) Analyze **four** ways by which a contract may be terminated. (8 marks)
- (c) Describe **four** causes of dissolution of a company by the courts in Kenya. (8 marks)
6. (a) (i) Explain **three** functions of the law of torts. (6 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **four** limitations to the application of the African customary law as a source of law in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe the **three** provisions of the law relating to the guardianship and custody of infants Act (cap. 144). (6 marks)



7. (a) Highlight **five** powers and functions of the Attorney General. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** ways by which a person can be subjected to loss of Kenyan citizenship by deprivation. (10 marks)
8. (a) Explain the meaning of each of the following:
- (i) Act of parliament; (2 marks)
  - (ii) amalgamation. (2 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** formalities of a will according to the law of succession. (10 marks)
- (c) Explain **three** provisions of the Work Injuries Benefit Act in Kenya. (6 marks)

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